

# Do Now: Monday Nov. 29th

- Begin a blank page of notes. Title it The Protestant Reformation Continues
- Create a t-chart - one side Martin Luther and the other side the Catholic Church.
- Why did Martin Luther accuse the Church of heresy?
- Why did the Church accuse Martin Luther of heresy?



# Objective:

- We will examine the immediate and long term impacts of the Protestant Reformation on Europe, and how this influenced the world we live in today.

# Peasants Revolt



- Why do you think the peasants would revolt after Martin Luther's Reformation?
- 1524 - German Peasants demand to end serfdom
- Violent protests (pillaging, raiding, burning)
- Luther disagrees
- Many peasants reject Luther as leader

# Reformation in England

- King Henry VIII (of England)
- ruled from 1509 - 1547
- What do you already know about him?
- Devout Catholic
- Needed a male heir (son), but wife only bore him a daughter
- He wanted a divorce



# Henry VIII Breaks from the Church

- Church does not allow divorce
- Pope won't grant annulment (cancelation)
- King Henry VIII asks Parliament to end the pope's power in England
- Parliament makes Henry VIII the head of the Church of England

Henry breaks with the Church to divorce his wife Catherine



# Henry VIII's Reformation

- Secretly marries Anne Boleyn
- Henry takes the land and wealth of the Church
- Anne Boleyn gives birth to a girl
- Henry has her imprisoned and beheaded

Anne Boleyn played by  
Natalie Portman



# After Henry VIII

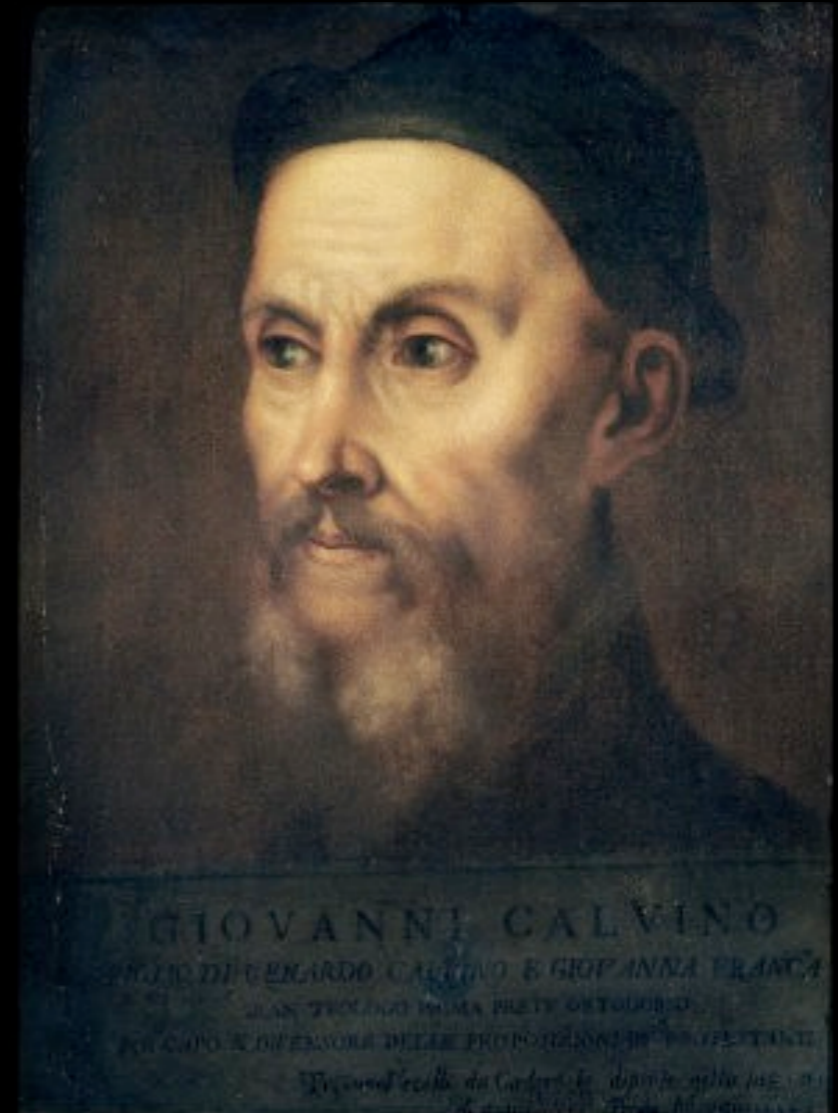
- Henry VIII marries four more times
- 3 children rule
  - Edward VI (protestant)
  - Mary (catholic)
  - Elizabeth (protestant)
- Elizabeth makes England Protestant

Elizabeth



# John Calvin

- Founder of Calvinism
- Predestination: God chooses to save very few, the “elect”
- Theocracy: rule by religious leaders ideal form of govt.
- Calvinism spreads throughout Europe



# Women Reformers

- Easier for women earlier in the Reformation
- After men got leadership, they didn't want to share authority with women
- Marguerite of Navarre: protected Calvin from being executed
- Katherina Zell - told off a minister

Marguerite of Navarre



# Catholic Counter - Reformation

Ignatius of Loyola

- Catholic Church thought to reform itself
- Ignatius of Loyola forms “Society of Jesus” or Jesuits
- Two popes initiate reform in the 1500’s



# Catholic Counter-Reformation

- Catholic reforms:
  - investigate indulgences
  - Jesuit order
  - Inquisition - religious court to seek out and punish heretics
- Council of Trent



Council of Trent

# Exit Pass (worth 20 points)

- Who do you think had a better excuse to break with the Church, Luther or Henry VIII? Why? Support your answers with details from the text.
- Think about:
  - Why Luther criticized the Church
  - What Henry asked the pope to do for him
  - The Church's response to Luther
  - The pope's response to Henry VIII